

INTERNATIONAL  
STANDARD

ISO  
2171

Fourth edition  
2007-11-01

---

**Cereals, pulses and by-products —  
Determination of ash yield by incineration**

*Céréales, légumineuses et produits dérivés — Dosage du taux de cendres par incinération*

---

Reference number  
ISO 2171:2007(E)



Not for Resale

© ISO 2007

**PDF disclaimer**

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2007

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11  
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47  
E-mail [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Web [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

**Contents**

Page

<b>Foreword</b>	iv
<b>1 Scope</b>	1
<b>2 Normative references</b>	1
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b>	1
<b>4 Principle</b>	2
<b>5 Reagents</b>	2
<b>6 Apparatus</b>	2
<b>7 Sampling</b>	3
<b>8 Preparation of the test sample</b>	3
<b>9 Procedure</b>	3
<b>9.1 Determination of the moisture content</b>	3
<b>9.2 Preparation of the ashing dishes</b>	3
<b>9.3 Preparation of the test portion</b>	4
<b>9.4 Pre-ashing</b>	4
<b>9.5 Ashing</b>	4
<b>9.6 Number of determinations</b>	4
<b>10 Expression of results</b>	4
<b>11 Precision</b>	5
<b>11.1 Interlaboratory tests</b>	5
<b>11.2 Repeatability</b>	5
<b>11.3 Reproducibility</b>	5
<b>11.4 Critical difference</b>	6
<b>11.5 Uncertainty</b>	6
<b>12 Test report</b>	6
<b>Annex A (informative) Results of interlaboratory tests</b>	8
<b>Annex B (informative) Practical application of repeatability and reproducibility limits</b>	10
<b>Bibliography</b>	11